

8.4 Proportionality Theorems

Bellwork - Solve the proportion.

$$1. \frac{x-1}{3} = \frac{2x}{5}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x = 5x - 5 \\ -5x \quad -5x \\ \hline x = -5 \end{array}$$

$$2. \frac{2x+3}{3x} = \frac{4}{9}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12x = 9(2x+3) \\ 12x = 18x + 27 \\ -6x = 27 \\ \hline x = -4.5 \end{array}$$

$$3. \frac{2x}{x+3} = \frac{3x}{x-3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x(x-3) = 3x(x+3) \\ 2x^2 - 6x = 3x^2 + 9x \\ 0 = x^2 + 15x \\ 0 = x(x+15) \\ \hline x = 0, -15 \end{array}$$

$$4. \frac{x}{2x+1} = \frac{5}{4-x}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x(4-x) = 5(2x+1) \\ 4x - x^2 = 10x + 5 \\ 0 = x^2 + 6x + 5 \\ 0 = (x+5)(x+1) \\ \hline x = -5, -1 \end{array}$$

$$5. \frac{2}{1-x} = \frac{x-8}{x+1}$$

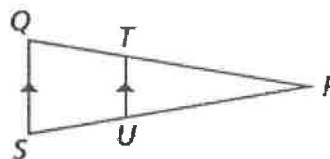
$$\begin{array}{r} 2(x+1) = (1-x)(x-8) \\ 2x+2 = x-x^2-8+8x \\ 0 = -x^2+7x-10 \\ 0 = x^2-7x+10 \\ 0 = (x-2)(x-5) \\ \hline x = 2, 5 \end{array}$$

$$6. \frac{x}{2x-6} = \frac{2}{x-4}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x(x-4) = 2(2x-6) \\ x^2 - 4x = 4x - 12 \\ x^2 - 8x + 12 = 0 \\ (x-2)(x-6) = 0 \\ \hline x = 2, 6 \end{array}$$

Theorem 8.6 Triangle Proportionality Theorem

If a line parallel to one side of a triangle intersects the other two sides, then it divides the two sides proportionally.

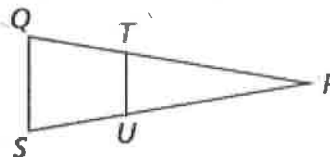


If $\overline{TU} \parallel \overline{QS}$, then $\frac{RT}{TQ} = \frac{RU}{US}$.

Proof Ex. 27, p. 451

Theorem 8.7 Converse of the Triangle Proportionality Theorem

If a line divides two sides of a triangle proportionally, then it is parallel to the third side.



If $\frac{RT}{TQ} = \frac{RU}{US}$, then $\overline{TU} \parallel \overline{QS}$.

Proof Ex. 28, p. 451

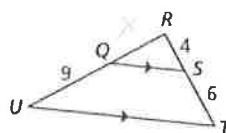
In the diagram, $\overline{QS} \parallel \overline{UT}$, $RS = 4$, $ST = 6$, and $QU = 9$. What is the length of \overline{RQ} ?

$$\frac{RS}{ST} = \frac{RQ}{QU}$$

$$\frac{4}{6} = \frac{RQ}{9}$$

$$36 = 6(RQ)$$

$$RQ = 6$$



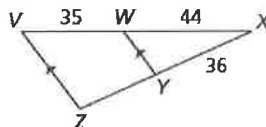
Find the length of \overline{YZ} .

$$\frac{XW}{WV} = \frac{XY}{YZ}$$

$$\frac{44}{35} = \frac{36}{YZ}$$

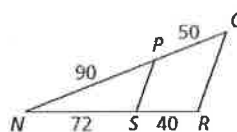
$$1260 = 44(YZ)$$

$$28.64 \approx YZ$$



Determine whether $\overline{PS} \parallel \overline{QR}$.

yes



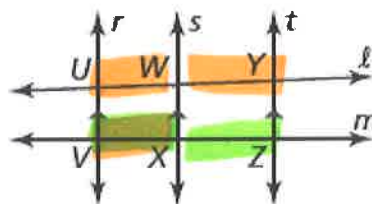
$$\frac{50}{90} = \frac{40}{72}$$

$$(40)90 = 72(50)$$

$$3600 = 3600$$

Theorem 8.8 Three Parallel Lines Theorem

If three parallel lines intersect two transversals, then they divide the transversals proportionally.

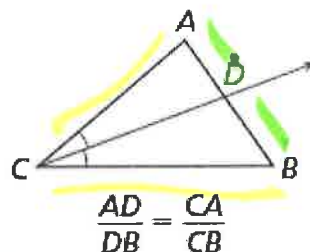


$$\frac{UW}{WY} = \frac{VX}{XZ}$$

Proof Ex. 32, p. 451

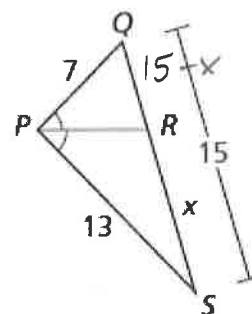
Theorem 8.9 Triangle Angle Bisector Theorem

If a ray bisects an angle of a triangle, then it divides the opposite side into segments whose lengths are proportional to the lengths of the other two sides.



Proof Ex. 35, p. 452

In the diagram, $\angle QPR \cong \angle RPS$. Use the given side lengths to find the length of \overline{RS} .



$$\frac{QR}{RS} = \frac{PQ}{PS}$$

$$\frac{15-x}{x} = \frac{7}{13}$$

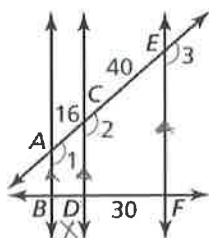
$$7x = 195 - 13x$$

$$20x = 195$$

$$x = 9.75$$

Find the length of the given line segment.

3. \overline{BD}

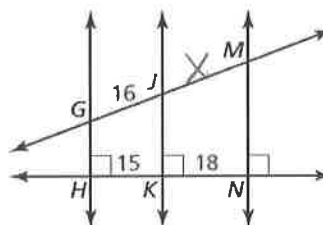


$$\frac{BD}{30} = \frac{16}{40}$$

$$480 = 40(BD)$$

$$12 = BD$$

4. \overline{JM}



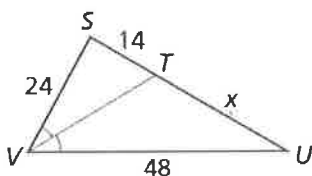
$$\frac{16}{JM} = \frac{15}{18}$$

$$288 = 15(JM)$$

$$19.2 = JM$$

Find the value of the variable.

5.

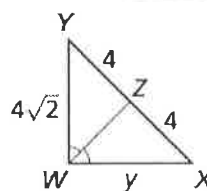


$$\frac{14}{x} = \frac{24}{48}$$

$$672 = 24x$$

$$28 = x$$

6.



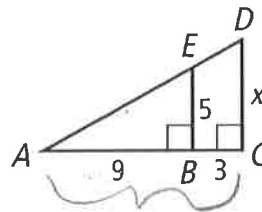
$$\frac{4}{4} = \frac{4\sqrt{2}}{y}$$

$$y = 4\sqrt{2}$$

Explain why $\triangle ABE \sim \triangle ACD$, and then find CD .

$$\frac{9}{12} = \frac{5}{x}$$

$$x = 6\frac{2}{3}$$



$\angle B \cong \angle C$
 $\angle A \cong \angle A$ Reflex.
 AA Sim. Thrm.

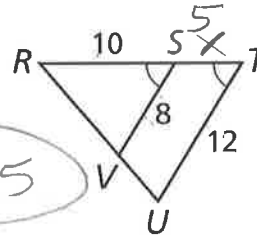
Explain why $\triangle RSV \sim \triangle RTU$ and then find RT .

$$\frac{8}{12} = \frac{10}{10+x}$$

$$120 = 80 + 8x$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ -80 \\ \hline 40 = 8x \\ x = 5 \end{array}$$

$$RT = 15$$



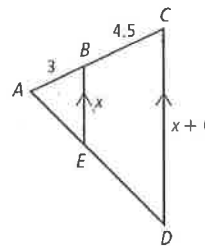
Explain why the triangles are similar, then find BE and CD .

$$\frac{3}{7.5} = \frac{x}{x+6}$$

$$7.5x = 3x + 18$$

$$4.5x = 18$$

$$x = 4$$



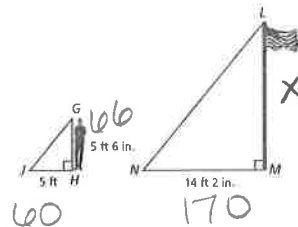
$$\begin{array}{l} BE = 4 \\ CD = 10 \end{array}$$

A student who is 5 ft 6 in. tall measured shadows to find the height LM of a flagpole. What is LM ?

$$\frac{66}{x} = \frac{60}{170}$$

$$11,220 = 60x$$

$$187 = x$$



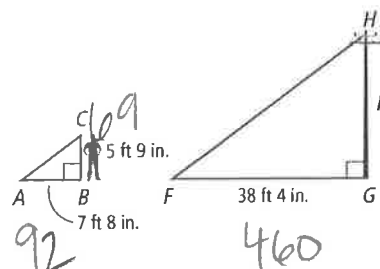
$$LM = 187 \text{ inches}$$

Tyler wants to find the height of a telephone pole. He measured the pole's shadow and his own shadow and then made a diagram. What is the height h of the pole?

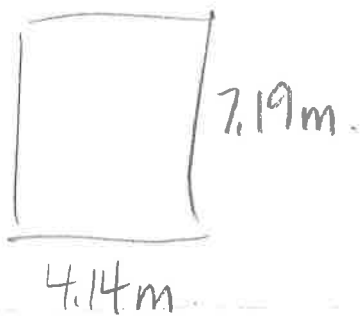
$$\frac{69}{n} = \frac{92}{460}$$

$$92h = 31740$$

$$h = 345 \text{ in.}$$



Lady Liberty holds a tablet in her left hand. The tablet is 7.19 m long and 4.14 m wide. If you made a scale drawing using the scale 1 cm:0.75 m, what would be the dimensions to the nearest tenth?



$$\frac{1\text{ cm}}{.75\text{ m}} = \frac{x}{7.19\text{ m}}$$

$$7.19 = .75x$$

$$9.58\bar{6}\text{ cm} = x$$

$$\frac{1\text{ cm}}{.75\text{ m}} = \frac{w}{4.14\text{ m}}$$

$$4.14 = .75w$$

$$5.52 = w$$

9.58 $\bar{6}$ cm by 5.52 cm

Homework:

pg. 450 #4-8 Evens, 13-17, 20-22, 25, 26, 30