

Chapter 1 Skills Review WS - Aug 22

Simplify.

$$1) \sqrt{18}$$

Diagram: A tree diagram for $\sqrt{18}$ showing $18 = 2 \cdot 9$ and $9 = 3 \cdot 3$. The final simplified form is $3\sqrt{2}$.

$$2) \sqrt{72}$$

Diagram: A tree diagram for $\sqrt{72}$ showing $72 = 8 \cdot 9$ and $8 = 2 \cdot 4$, $4 = 2 \cdot 2$, and $9 = 3 \cdot 3$. The final simplified form is $6\sqrt{2}$.

$$3) -3\sqrt{72}$$

Diagram: A tree diagram for $\sqrt{72}$ showing $72 = 8 \cdot 9$ and $8 = 2 \cdot 4$, $4 = 2 \cdot 2$, and $9 = 3 \cdot 3$. The final simplified form is $-3 \cdot 6\sqrt{2} = -18\sqrt{2}$.

$$4) -2\sqrt{200}$$

Diagram: A tree diagram for $\sqrt{200}$ showing $200 = 2 \cdot 100$ and $100 = 10 \cdot 10$. The final simplified form is $-2 \cdot 10\sqrt{2} = -20\sqrt{2}$.

Classify each number as rational, irrational, integer, whole, or natural. List all that apply.

$$5) \sqrt{81} = 9$$

real, rational, natural, whole, integer

$$6) \sqrt{200}$$

real, irrational

$$7) -6.9375$$

real, rational

$$8) -4$$

real, rational, integer

Translate these expressions into words

9) The quotient of seven and the product of negative thirteen and a number

$$\frac{-13x}{7}$$

10) The sum of eight and half of a number

$$\frac{1}{2}n + 8$$

11) Six times a number subtracted from twenty-five

$$25 - 6x$$

12) The difference of seventeen and the quantity of the sum of fifteen and a number.

$$(x + 15) - 17$$

13) Four times the sum of thirty-three and a number.

$$4(33 + x)$$

14) Eight times a number subtracted by eleven.

$$8x - 11$$

Name the property that is illustrated in each equation.

46. $5 + x = x + 5$

Commutative

47. $x - 2 = -2 + x$

commutative

48. $2 + (3 + y) = (2 + 3) + y$

ASSOCIATIVE

49. $3(2r - 7) = 3(2r) - 3(7)$ 50. $(2 + g) + 3 = 2 + (g + 3)$ 51. $45x - 35 = 5(9x) - 5(7)$

Distributive

ASSOCIATIVE

Distributive

58. Ariel has 19 more CDs than her sister Tiffany has. Victor has 3 times as many CDs as Ariel has. Which expression can be used to show how many CDs the three have in total?

(A) $19 + 3x$

(B) $51 + 3x$

(C) $76 + 3x$

(D) $76 + 5x$

$A = 19 + x$
 $V = 3(19 + x)$
 $T = x$
 $19 + x + 3(19 + x) + x$
 $76 + 5x$

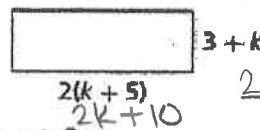
59. Which expression can be used to represent the perimeter of the rectangle?

(F) $16k$

(H) $3k + 13$

(G) $32k$

(J) $6k + 26$



$2k + 10 + 2k + 10 + 3 + k + 3 + k$
 $6k + 26$

60. Which equation is an example of the Distributive Property?

(A) $(25 + 18) + 33 = 25 + (18 + 33)$

(C) $33 \cdot 25 + 33 \cdot 18 = 33 \cdot (25 + 18)$

(B) $33 + (25 \cdot 18) = (25 \cdot 18) + 33$

(D) $3 + 25 \cdot 33 + 18 = 18 + 33 \cdot 25 + 33$

65. Fill in the missing justifications.

Procedure	Justification
$11e - 7 - 3e = 11e + (-7) + (-3)e$	Definition of subtraction
$= 11e + (-3)e + (-7)$	a. <u>Commutative</u>
$= [11e + (-3)e] + (-7)$	b. <u>ASSOCIATIVE</u>
$= [11 + (-3)]e + (-7)$	c. <u>Distributive</u>
$= 8e + (-7)$	d. <u>Subtraction</u>
$= 8e - 7$	Definition of subtraction